**APPENDIX A**

**Casualties in the Battle of Buckland Mills**

Listed below, by regiment, are casualties in the Battle of Buckland Mills, as noted in primary and secondary regimental records and histories. The date of each casualty is taken directly from the sources, and may differ from October 19, 1863 in the same way that many of the firsthand battle narratives, including official reports, have incorrect dates. The Buckland Mills Battlefield extended from New Baltimore in the west to Gainesville and Haymarket in the east and due to the wide area covered and the long duration of fighting, there were soldiers wounded, captured, and/or killed in each of these places, not just the town of Buckland. Some accounts provide extra details regarding the soldier and his casualty; these notes are included here along with references to the source. In a few instances, a single soldier is listed more than once because he was wounded in two different areas of the battlefield, or wounded in one area and captured at another. These multiple listings are presented in order to understand the nature of fighting in each part of the battlefield. In calculated totals, these men ought not to be counted twice. This list of casualties reflects research done to date, and therefore establishes only a *minimum* number of documented casualties. Further investigations of hospital and prison records will likely uncover more casualties in this battle. Specifically, more study must be devoted to the Union infantry regiments, of the 1st and 6th Army Corps, engaged near Haymarket and Gainesville, as well as the Confederate regiments, whose records are more incomplete and less centrally compiled than Union regimental records. Field Hospital records for Union troops do not specify where and when men were wounded, but the lists of injuries may represent additional casualties from this battle that cannot yet be confirmed. Hospital records for each regiment are included in Appendix B.

1ST OHIO CAVALRY

(Headquarters Guard, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| C | Kochler, J.L. |  | killed | Gainesville | 10/19/1863 | died 23 October 63 from wounds received at Gainesville | Reg. Book [NARA] |

Killed: 1

*Sub-Total: 1*

2ND NEW YORK CAVALRY

(First Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| A | Conklin, James | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| A | Davy, George | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| A | Southard, L.H. | Capt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Taylor, Alonzo B. | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Binder, Alexander | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Smith, James B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Roth, Fred | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Greenman, John S. | Sgt. | missing | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 | Captured in action at New Baltimore | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Bryant, Martin C. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Carmody, Cornelius | Cpl. | wounded | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Jones, Samuel | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Ashwell, Samuel | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Cleasby, Horace N. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | supposed killed | Casualty List; Reg. Book [NARA] |
| C | Mosier, Philetus | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Summers, Sylvester W. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Torry, Adolphus | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Webb, Charles J. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| D | Wright, Henry W. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| D | Butler, James | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| D | Munsell, Merritt | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| D | Sweezey, Moses | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Darby, George L. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Fish, James | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Henderson, David | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Loudon, Andrew | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | Van Buren, Willis | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | missing since action at Buckland Mills Oct 19th, 1863 | Casualty List; Reg. Book [NARA] |
| G | Jones, Gottlieb | Cpl. | wounded | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Plaffert, Peter | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 | admitted to field hospital for "injury of spine" on 10/24 | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Carter, John | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Levering, Charles | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Lauterback, Herman H. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Rubenhorst, Fred | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Schneegans, Francis | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| H | Hoff, Charles E. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| H | Hawkins, Wellington | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| H | Swarner, Jacob | Bugler | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| H | Glazier, W.W. | Lt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| I | Shanks, Jacob | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| I | Brown, Edward | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| I | Thomas, G. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| I | Keen, W. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| I | Colville, William | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| I | Hale, G. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| I | Ricard, L. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| J | Shields, Thomas F. | 1st Sgt. | killed | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 | killed in action | Casualty List; Reg. Book [NARA] |
| J | Burch | Cpl. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| J | Arnold, W. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| J | Foreman, R.L. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| J | Strain, J.W. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| K | Hopper, John A. | Sgt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| K | Rix, Henry A. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| K | Wall, Benedict L. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| K | Campbell, Robert | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| K | Graves, Edward | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Hall | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Gowan | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Brownley | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Colwell | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Bennett, E.H. | Cpl. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Wallace, J. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Vernon, L. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Hadley | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Durgen | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | McCarthy | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Cowgill, Hiram | Saddler | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Glazier, S. | 1st Lt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |

Captured: 58

Wounded: 6

Killed: 2

*Sub-Total: 66*

5TH NEW YORK CAVALRY

(First Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| A | Wynn, James | Sgt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Borst, E. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Price, E. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Welsh, James | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Borst, E. | Pvt. | missing | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Price, E. | Sgt. | missing | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Welsh, James | Pvt. | missing | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Farley, C.J. | Capt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| D | McGinley, James | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| D | Scriptor, E.E. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| D | Sawyers, R. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Jackson, Andrew | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | McMillen, Donald | Cpl. | wounded | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | Nieman, William H. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | Moore, T.B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | Earle, Hiram H. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | Brown, Ira | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List; Reg. Book [NARA] |
| H | Westcott, J. | Saddler | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| H | Westcott, J. | Saddler | wounded | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| H | Miller, D.B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Tardy, A. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Harvey, F. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Tardy, A. | Pvt. | missing | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Harvey, F. | Pvt. | missing | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Neil, Arthur | Saddler | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Brown, C.J. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Moore, Franklin | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Reg. Book [NARA] |
|  | Folger, Abraham | Pvt. | missing | Gainesville | 10/17/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |

Captured: 15

Wounded: 6

Wounded & Captured: 1

*Sub-Total: 22*

18TH PENNSYLVANIA CAVALRY

(First Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| E | Lyons, James | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/14/1863 | captured; returned to regiment 12/1/1864 | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | Britton, John | Capt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | gun shot | Casualty List [NARA]; 18th PA (1900) |
| H | Lang, Fred A. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 | captured on picket on the Gum Spring Rd between Bull Run battlefield and Aldie | Casualty List [NARA] |
| H | Raymond, John | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 | captured on picket on the Gum Spring Rd between Bull Run battlefield and Aldie; died at Andersonville, GA 6/8/1864 of scro.; gr. 1719 | Casualty List [NARA] |
| I | Jacoby, William | Ambulance Driver | missing | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Pennypacker, Enos J. | Capt. | missing | Buckland | 10/14/1863 | captured in action; rejoined regiment 10/31/1865 | Casualty List [NARA]; 18th PA (1900) |

Captured: 5

Wounded: 1

*Sub-Total: 6*

1ST WEST VIRGINIA CAVALRY (also known as 1st Virginia Cavalry, U.S. Volunteers)

(First Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| B | Stickle, Stephen |  | wounded | Brandy Station and Buckland\* |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Weaver, Melvin H. |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | Jones, William Y. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | captured at Buckland | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | Smith, Joseph B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | captured at Buckland | Casualty List [NARA] |
| F | Genety, Francis | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | captured at Buckland | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Hollenback, William |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Likens, James |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | McFarland, Alex |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Petitt, Jerry |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Weihi, Julius |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Estep, Francis |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Estep, John |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Swicard, Henry |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| L | Law, Henry |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Zepperich, Albert | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | near New Baltimore | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Robert, Frederick |  | killed | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Bretzler, Charles |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| M | Schweiber, George |  | missing | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| N | Carter, Ruben |  | killed | Brandy Station and Buckland |  |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Quinn, John | Capt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Rock, N.W. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Ray, John | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Smith, J.S. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Blake, Christian | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Smith, G.O. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Ivy, William | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | G., Alexander | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Jones | Capt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Hattfield, Isaac | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Sleigh, Robert | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Nolin, John | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Muthback, John | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |

\* In one of the 1st West Virginia Cavalry casualty lists for October 1863, some casualties are listed as having taken place at “Brandy Station and Buckland,” with no date or more specific location identified.

Captured (listed only at Buckland): 15

Wounded (listed only at Buckland): 2

*Sub-Total: 17*

1ST MICHIGAN CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
|  | Allen, James | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Belcher, Charles | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Brown, D. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Clelland, John E. | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Daniels, A.A. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Drevendorf, William | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Faneroock, John C. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Herrington, Morey | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Huff, William | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Maynard, D.G. | Ajt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Miller, Renhart | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Miller, W.H. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Morrott, Oliver | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Post, Henry | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Reynolds, S.H. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Shaw, W.C. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Skillinger, Lemuel | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Vaughn, Charles | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |

Captured: 9

Wounded: 8

Killed: 1

*Sub-Total: 18*

5TH MICHIGAN CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| A | Wolverton, John S. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | died while a prisoner at Andersonville 8/27/1864 | Reg. Book [NARA] |
| B | Bigelow, Edwin B. | 1st Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner Oct 19, 1863 at Buckland Mills; discharged Aug 1864 to enable him to muster as Captain in 1st U.S. Colored Artillery | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Beckwith, William G. | Capt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Brink, Simeon L. | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Eastwood, S. L. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Reg. Book [NARA] |
| B | Frisbie, James E. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Finch, William B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Harris, Frederick | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Hood, George W. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Kenzel, George | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Ostrander, Harrison L. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Smith, Philo W. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Shultz, Charles | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Thayer, Ely | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Vanberg, Charles | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Wilson, Amon | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| B | Markham, Darius A. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Smith, William | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Reg. Book [NARA] |
| D | Gardner, John M. | Bugler | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | captured | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Stuart, William V. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner Oct 19, 1863 at Buckland Mills; died at Andersonville Aug. 1864 | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Chapman, Edward | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Kidd (1908) |
| E | Chapman, Gilbert | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Reg. Book [NARA] |
| E | Abbott, Charles M. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | died in prison 7/13/1864 | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Benton, George M. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Bates, Elijah L. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Crippin, George F. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Denton, William A. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | died in prison August 1864 | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Parks, Ira A. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Roloff, John | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | died in prison 4/27/1864 | Casualty List [NARA] |
| E | Kirkham, Hezekiah | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Parker, William S. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Lyon, Aaron D. | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | died of ansarca at Andersonville, Ga. 7/21/1864 | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | Anderson, Gabriel | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner | Casualty List [NARA] |
| G | McChusen, J. B. | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Kidd (1908) |
| K | Higley, Curtis | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Sanderson, Levi | Pvt. | wounded | Brandy Station | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | McCormick, William J. | Pvt. | wounded | Brandy Station | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Clark, John E. | Maj. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Lee, Edward M. | Capt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | captured at Buckland Mills Oct 19, 1863 | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Barse, George R. | 1st Lt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | escaped 5/14/1864 | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Eastbrook, Leonard | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Chapman, Ediom | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Jones, Schuyler | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Godfrey, George C. | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Chapman, Loren D. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Field, Ward | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Fairbanks, J.K. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Hammond, John K. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Handy, Daniel | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | discharged Feb 28, 1864 by reason of gun shot wound at Buckland | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Herman, Thomas C. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | McPherson, Samuel B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Hart, Hannibal | Sgt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | shell in arm | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Chambers, J.R. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Wheeler, William M. | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Decker, George S. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Ogden, Orvil | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Newberry, James | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Eastman, C. | Blacksmith | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Frick, W.B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Hawley, David | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |

Captured: 52

Wounded: 5

Killed: 3

*Sub-Total: 60*

6TH MICHIGAN CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
|  | Briggs, George | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Bryant, George | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Chipman, H.H. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Deane, Frederick | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| C | Dixon, William G. | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | died 11/10/1863 at Washington Hospital of wounds received at Buckland Mills | Kidd (1908) |
|  | Goodale, George T. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Hays, Chauncey | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Hirst, Henry | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Hobart, H.V. | Sgt. Maj. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Hulit, James | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | McKee, R. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Myers, Charles S. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Rice, Allen | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Shafer, Joseph | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Smith, Simon | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Smoke, H.B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Sprague, John T. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Van Dyke, John F. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Van Lieux, Cornelius | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Yomans, Lewis H. | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Zerlaut, Joseph N. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | bullet wound just above knee; shot passed upwards coming out hip; Lincoln visited Zerlaut in hospital | Casualty List [NARA]; Zerlaut family history, Internet |

Captured: 18

Wounded: 1

Killed: 2

*Sub-Total: 21*

7TH MICHIGAN CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| A | Anthony, Henry L. | Cpl. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| A | Wisner, Zepiriah | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
| A | Cook, Edwin D. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | captured at Buckland; escaped 10/8/1864 | Casualty List; Reg. Book [NARA] |
| A | Pierce, Sidney P. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | missing in action at Buckland Mills; died at Richmond 2/11/1864 | Casualty List; Reg. Book [NARA] |
| A | Alexander, Samuel | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner at Buckland Mills; died in Richmond hospital 12/3/1863 | Casualty List; Reg. Book [NARA] |
| A | Lang, Edward S. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; died of disease at Annapolis, 6/19/1864 | Isham (1893) |
| C | Case, Silas D. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; died at Richmond, 3/4/1864 | Casualty List [NARA]; Isham (1893) |
| D | Hale, Samuel B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; died at Andersonville 8/14/1864; gr. 4674 | Casualty List [NARA]; Isham (1893) |
| G | Bennett, Irwin | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; died at Andersonville | Isham (1893) |
| H | Stuart, John | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; died in prison at Belle Isle, VA 3/9/1864 | Casualty List [NARA]; Isham (1893) |
| I | Filbern, Owen | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Kidd (1908) |
| M | Hawkins, Alphonzo | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; died at Annapolis 5/10/1864 | Casualty List [NARA]; Isham (1893) |
| M | Austin, Francis | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; died at Richmond, 1/9/1864 | Casualty List [NARA]; Isham (1893) |
| M | Hall, William | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | aka William Hull | Kidd (1908) |
| M | Quirk, John | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; died at Richmond 11/16/1863 | Casualty List [NARA]; Isham (1893) |
| M | Durham, Emery | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | transferred to 1st Michigan; taken prisoner; died at Richmond 2/17/1864 | Casualty List [NARA]; Isham (1893) |
|  | Fox, C.J. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Carson, James | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Knapp, V. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Jackson, J. | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Sprague, Asa | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Law, E.L. | Sgt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Black, William | Cpl. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Skimmerhorn, J. | Bugler | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Crowman, William | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Armstrong, W.W. | Cpl. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Wilson, R.S. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Nelty, Andrew | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Meyer, John | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Jenning, R.B. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Vancliek |  | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Reg. Book [NARA] |
|  | Briggs, George R. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Reagan, G.W. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |
|  | Briggs, George G. | Adj. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; escaped two days afterward by running the Rebel guard | Isham (1893) |
|  | Holmes, Roswell H. | 2nd Lt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | taken prisoner; escaped two days afterward by running the Rebel guard | Isham (1893) |

Captured: 23

Wounded: 9

Killed: 3

*Sub-Total: 35*

1ST VERMONT CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| C | Leahy, Dennis G. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/20/1863 | wounded slightly | Casualty List [NARA]; O.R. |
| D | Ide, Horace Knight | Sgt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/20/1863 | wounded in the shoulder | Casualty List [NARA]; O.R. |
| M | Hicks, Henry J. | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/20/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA]; O.R. |
| M | Blair (Blo), Alexander | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/20/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA]; O.R. |
|  | Ray, Frank | Capt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Casualty List [NARA] |

Captured: 2

Wounded: 3

*Sub-Total: 5*

2ND UNITED STATES ARTILLERY, BATTERY M (Pennington)

(First Brigade Horse Artillery, attached to Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| M | Agner, J.R. |  | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | Buckland's Mill; under heavy artillery fire for two hours | NARA M727:13 |
| M | McCann, Hyman N. |  | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | Buckland's Mill; under heavy artillery fire for two hours | NARA M727:13 |

Wounded: 2

*Sub-Total: 2*

4TH UNITED STATES ARTILLERY, BATTERY E (Elder)

(First Brigade Horse Artillery, attached to Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| E | Bond, William | Pvt. | missing | Gainesville | 10/19/1863 | engagement at Buckland Mills | NARA M727:29 |

Captured: 1

*Sub-Total: 1*

7TH MARYLAND INFANTRY

(Third Brigade, Third Division, First Army Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
|  | Boyer, Lawson |  | wounded | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 | wounded in action near Haymarket | Field Hospital Register Volume 13 |
|  | Shuber, Lewis |  | wounded | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 | wounded in action near Haymarket | Field Hospital Register Volume 13 |
|  | Sauntman, William |  | wounded | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 | wounded in action near Haymarket | Field Hospital Register Volume 13 |
|  | Hyder, Jesse |  | wounded | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 | wounded in action near Haymarket | Field Hospital Register Volume 13 |

Wounded: 4

*Sub-Total: 4*

11TH PENNSYLVANIA INFANTRY

(Second Brigade, Second Division, First Army Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
|  | Moser, Joseph |  | wounded | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 | wounded in action near Haymarket | Field Hospital Register Volume 13 |

Wounded: 1

*Sub-Total: 1*

143RD PENNSYLVANIA INFANTRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, First Army Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
|  | Dilley, Avery |  | wounded | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 |  | Field Hospital Register Volume 13 |
|  | Davenport, Elijah |  | wounded | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 |  | Field Hospital Register Volume 13 |

Wounded: 2

*Sub-Total: 2*

149RD PENNSYLVANIA INFANTRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, First Army Corps, Army of the Potomac)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
|  | Smail, Jonas T. |  | wounded | Haymarket | 10/19/1863 | wounded in action near Haymarket | Field Hospital Register Volume 13 |

Wounded: 1

*Sub-Total: 1*

7TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Jones’/Rosser’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| K | Basye, Nathan John | 3rd Lt. | horse killed | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 |  | Armstrong (1992) |
| F | Parsons, William Lehman | Pvt. | horse killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Armstrong (1992) |

Horse killed: 2

11TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Jones’/Rosser’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| B | Harness, William Henry | Capt. | charged/resigned |  | 10/20/1863 | neglect of duty in charges at Jack's Shop and Haymarket | Armstrong (1989) |
| B | Newhouse, Thomas M. | Pvt. | horse killed |  | 10/19/1863 |  | Armstrong (1989) |

Resigned/Discharged: 1

Horse killed: 1

12TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Jones’/Rosser’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| H | Arehart, Casper H. | Sgt. | wounded | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 | roan horse appraised at $750, killed in action at New Baltimore, 10/19/1863 | Frye (1988) |
| H | Holsinger, Martin F. | Cpl. | killed | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 | mortally wounded in action near New Baltimore 10/19/1863, died from wound 11/11/1863 | Frye (1988) |
| H | Perry, Thomas J. | Sgt. | wounded | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 | wounded in left leg near New Baltimore, 10/19/1863; left at hospital in Warrenton; POW at Warrenton, 10/21/1863 | Frye (1988) |
| H | Saufley, William McK. | Pvt. | wounded | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 | survived war; died 1909 | Frye (1988) |
| I | Haskins, William A. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | McDonald (1907) |
| I | Warwicks, John | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | McDonald (1907) |
| I | Mitchell, J. Shipp | Pvt. | AWOL/deserted |  | 10/20/1863 | muster rolls report him AWOL since 10/20/1863 | Frye (1988) |

Deserted: 1

Wounded: 5

Killed: 1

*Sub-Total: 6* (does not include desertion, discharge, or horses killed)

1ST NORTH CAROLINA CAVALRY

(Gordon’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| E | Edwards, Rial T. | Bugler | wounded |  | 10/20/1863 | wounded in right thigh and furloughed for 40 days | Manarin (1968) |
| F | Blackwelder, Nelson Tobias | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Manarin (1968) |
| I | Merritt, Benejah C. | Sgt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | family account; contradicts Manarin (1968) |
| I | Merritt, Timothy W. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | wounded in right thigh and admitted to hospital in Richmond, where he was furloughed for 40 days | Manarin (1968) |
| I | Grady, William G. | 2nd Lt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Manarin (1968) |
| K | Totherow, Silas | Pvt. | wounded | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 |  | Manarin (1968); Company Muster Rolls [NARA] |

Wounded: 4

Killed: 2

*Sub-Total: 6*

2ND NORTH CAROLINA CAVALRY

(Gordon’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| A | Saunders, John M. | Pvt. | wounded |  | 10/19/1863 | admitted to hospital at Richmond, Va. with a gunshot wound of the left side on October 19, 1863 and furloughed for 30 days Nov 6, 1863 | Manarin (1968) |
| K | Tilley, John | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | died of wounds 10/24/1863 Gordonsville | Manarin (1968) |

Wounded: 1

Killed: 1

*Sub-Total: 2*

5TH NORTH CAROLINA CAVALRY

(Gordon’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| D | Martin, William W. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | wounded and taken prisoner | Manarin (1968) |

Captured: 1

*Sub-Total: 1*

9TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(W.H.F. Lee’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| D | Douling, Thomas W. | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Krick (1982) |
| E | Holliday, W.J. |  | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | wounded three times at Buckland | Krick (1982) |
| E | Jerrell, Robert Henry |  | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | lost a finger | Krick (1982) |
| H | Cullen, John A. | Lt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | gunshot in both thighs | Brig. Gen. R.L.T. Beale (1865) |
| I | Hudson, James S. |  | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | wounded in elbow; retired to Invalid Corps on 9/1/64 due to that wound | Krick (1982) |

Wounded: 4

Killed: 1

*Sub-Total: 5*

1ST VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Wickham’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| B | Thatcher, David M. | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | WIA near Buckland Mills 10/19/1863; died of wounds 10/20/1863; buried in Tuscarora Presbyterian Church Cemetery Berkeley Co, West Virginia | Library of VA |
| C | McGovern, Thomas | Pvt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | Rockbridge Dragoons; died of wounded pelvis 12/7/1863 Gordonsville Hospital | Library of VA |
| K | Dorsey, Gustavus Warfield | Capt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | wounded in hip | Driver (1991) |

Wounded: 1

Killed: 2

*Sub-Total: 3*

2ND VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Wickham’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| A | Hurt, David L. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/16/1863 |  | Driver and Howard (1995) |
| B | Robertson, John Patterson | 2nd Lt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | lost arm | Driver and Howard (1995) |
| B | Robertson, John Patterson | 2nd Lt. | horse killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Driver and Howard (1995) |
| E | Eubank, Thomas B. | Pvt. | horse killed | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Driver and Howard (1995) |
| G | Lansdown, William A. | Blacksmith | horse killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Driver and Howard (1995) |
| I | Franklin, Thomas Cook | Pvt. | horse killed | Buckland | 10/18/1863 |  | Driver and Howard (1995) |
| K | Anderson, David M. | Pvt. | wounded |  |  | WIA October 1863; in Charlottesville hospital 10/23-12/14/63 | Driver and Howard (1995) |
| K | Rogers, John Thornton | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Driver and Howard (1995) |

Horse killed: 4

Wounded: 4

*Sub-Total: 4* (the loss of horses in not included in calculation of casualties)

3RD VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Wickham’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| A | Thom, R. | Cpl. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | NARA M861:62 |
| A | Toyner, J.E. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | NARA M861:62 |
| A | Moore, Robert | Cpl. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Nanzig (1989) |
| A | Townes, James E. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | gunshot to right thigh, flesh wound; hospitalized | Nanzig (1989) |
| B | Phillips, George W. | Pvt. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | POW 11/63-3/64; no date of exchange; detained 4/64 by Secretary of War; died 5/9/1864, Matthews Co., VA; KIA "by Negro soldiers" | Nanzig (1989) |
| B | Phillips, Gilbert M. | Cpl. | missing | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | deserted at Williamsburg | Nanzig (1989) |
| C | Moore, Robert |  | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | shot in left hip | Nanzig (1989) |
| D | Hubbard, Edwin Binford | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | absent - wounded since Oct. 1863; left arm and thigh, shell wound, "carbine lost unavoidably"; hospital, 10/63-8/64 | Confederate muster rolls; Nanzig (1989) |
| E | Oliver, Joseph T. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | shot in left calf and developed gangrene; survived | Nanzig (1989) |
| G | Nickols, Benjamin Franklin | Pvt. | horse killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 |  | Nanzig (1989) |
| K | DuPuy, William Purnell | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | gunshot to head, fleshwound | Nanzig (1989) |

Horses killed: 1

Captured: 2

Wounded: 8

*Sub-Total: 10*

4TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Wickham’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| D | Corbin, William B. | Pvt. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | wounded in foot | Stiles (1985) |
| E | Werth, John | Cpl. | horse killed | Gainesville | 10/19/1863 |  | Stiles (1985) |
| F | Harris, Thomas M. | Sgt. | killed | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | died of wounds 11/1/1863 Gordonsville Hospital | Library of VA |

Horses killed: 1

Wounded: 1

Killed: 1

*Sub-Total: 2*

1ST STUART HORSE ARTILLERY

(Beckham’s Battalion Artillery, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Co.* | *Name* | *Rank* | *Casualty* | *Place* | *Date* | *Notes* | *Source* |
| Breathed | Johnston, P.P. | Maj. | wounded | Buckland | 10/19/1863 | moved to Lexington, KY after the war | McClellan (1885) |
|  | Burke, Martin Richard | Bugler | wounded and captured | Buckland | 10/17/1863 | surgery performed by Surgeon William Murray at Lynchburg #1 | Moore (1985) |
|  | Muth, A. |  | killed | New Baltimore | 10/19/1863 |  | Moore (1985) |

Wounded & Captured: 1

Wounded: 1

Killed: 1

*Sub-Total: 3*

AGGREGATES

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Casualty/Loss* | *Union* | *Confederate* | *Combined* |
| Captured | 198 | 3 | 201 |
| Wounded | 51 | 29 | 80 |
| Wounded & Captured | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Killed | 12 | 9 | 21 |
| Discharged |  | 1 | 1 |
| Deserted |  | 1 | 1 |
| Horses Killed |  | 9 | 9 |
| **TOTAL** | 262 | 53 | 315 |

**APPENDIX B**

**National Archives Military Records of Regiments Engaged in the Battle of Buckland Mills**

This document refers to primary records at the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) of onlythose regiments engaged in the Battle of Buckland Mills, Virginia (October 19, 1863). Specifically, this text presents officers’ and soldiers’ notes regarding their regiments’ actions, experiences, and composition during the Battle of Buckland Mills and the accompanying operations of the Bristoe Campaign (October-November, 1863). Each regiment, Union and Confederate, recorded monthly operations differently, and with varying levels of detail. The amount and quality of detail depends on a variety of factors, including the disposition of the responsible staff officers, the intensity of fighting, and the preservation of records, as a regiment’s papers were sometimes captured by enemy forces, damaged, or lost during and after the war.

Officers in each regiment submitted notes and reports to superior and commanding officers who in turn submitted these papers to their particular war department. On some occasions, military information from these documents was published by newspapers shortly after an engagement. This was often true of generals’ official reports. After the war, from 1880 to 1901, the United States War Department published *The War of the Rebellion: a Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies*. The O.R. Series, as they are often cited, contains an extensive collection of officer reports and statistics, covering the entire period of war, and forming the basis for most secondary battle narratives. However, with the exception of generals’ reports and soldiers’ personal letters or diaries, regimental information recorded in the field did not consist of battle narratives, but instead comprised an assortment of tables, lists (of equipment, casualties, letters, and more), communications between troops, and brief notes regarding troop movement and location. These types of military records were usually not published even after the war, and at most were cited by regimental historians many years later in published secondary accounts. In the early twentieth century, NARA compiled the surviving Union and Confederate records in the War Department and from former Confederate States for curatorial and research purposes.

This Appendix contains only unpublished primary source information from regimental records at the National Archives, including documents in the following series:

*Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594]

*Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861]

*Regimental Books and Papers (Union)* [RG92/94]

*Regimental Returns, Regular Army (Union), Entry 66 – Artillery* [M727]

*Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94]

Regimental Books and Papers of Union forces contain “Descriptive Lists,” detailed lists of all men who served in a regiment, including data about their age, place of residence or birth, date of enlistment, and any notes on their death, wounds, capture, hospitalization, resignation, promotion or discharge. This Appendix does not include full Descriptive Lists, which have not been transcribed or published, and are incomplete for certain regiments due to the loss of some regimental books at the National Archives. The order of regiments below follows the organization of each army during the Bristoe Campaign (OR 1890: 216-226; 400-404).

1ST OHIO CAVALRY

(Headquarters Guard, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 140]

Company A, Muster Roll, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Catlett’s Station

Record of Events:

“This Co. (A) with Co. C, composing the Squadron attached for duty to Gen. J.

Kilpatrick’s Hd. Qrs. Third Cav. Div. Cavalry Corps, Army Potomac, since June 27, 1863.

The following list of Ordnance and ordnance stores has been lost in the various actions in which the Co. has been engaged since that time:

15 Colts Army Revolvers; 14 Cavalry Sabers; 14 Saber belts & plates; 14 Saber knots; 14 set Horse Equips. Complete; 14 Pistol Cart’g. boxes; 14 Pistol Holsters. Copyist: Feaster.”

Company C\*, Muster Roll, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Camp at Catlett’s Station, Va.

Record of Events:

“Officers & Comp. assigned to duty at Genl. Kilpatrick’s Hd. Qrs. since date of June 25, 1863. Copyist: Sargent.”

\* Only Companies A and C of the 1st Ohio were attached to Kilpatrick’s Cavalry.

II. *Regimental Books and Papers (Union)* [RG92/94]

1st Ohio Cavalry Regimental Book, Company C:

"J. L. Kochler - died 23 October 63 from wounds received at Gainesville."

III. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Volume 605 – Gainesville Hospital Records]

1st Ohio Cavalry, Company C:

John Riolher (?) - G.S. wound in bowels admitted 27 October

William Davis - G.S. wound, amputated leg admitted 27 October

John Burns - G.S. in left arm admitted 27 October

2ND NEW YORK CAVALRY

(First Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 108]

Company G, Muster Roll, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Gainesville, Va.

Record of Events:

(The entire regiment was engaged; only Co. G’s records contain information.)

“was engaged at Gainesville Oct. 18th and at New Baltimore on the 19th”

II. *Regimental Books and Papers (Union)* [RG92/94]

2nd New York Cavalry Regimental Books\*, Vol. 4 of 8:

Letter of Lieut. Col. Harhaus to Brig. Gen. John T. Sprague, 22 October 1863, excerpts:

“The Reg’t. has suffered greatly in the last engagements.”

“P.S. We acknowledge the receipt of one of your orders requesting that the Muster Rolls for July & August of certain Cos. which were missing to be forwarded. Said letter was rec’d. while on the march and the acting Sgt. Major who carried it being missing since the engagement near Warrenton on Monday the last. We have no means to ascertain the letters of these Cos. in question, and respectfully request that a copy be furnished to enable us to comply with your demands.”

\*Appendix A includes information on all casualties described in the Regimental Books and additional sources.

III. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

2nd New York Cavalry:

Southard, L.H. (Capt. Co. A); intermittent fever; admitted 10/17; sent to Hosp. 10/22

Jettlop, James (Cpl. Co. G); contusions; admitted 10/17; sent to Hosp. 10/22

Cornweld, Cornelius (Cpl. Co. C); G.S. wound in left knee admitted 10/17; Hosp. 10/22

Sthestel (?), William (Pvt. Co. F); contusions; admitted 10/23; Hosp. 10/24

Vahew, Frank (Pvt. Co. I); injury of spine; admitted 10/23; Hosp. 10/24

Plaffert, Peter (Pvt. Co. G); injury of spine; admitted 10/24; Hosp. 10/24

+ four other men, admitted in November 1863 for illnesses

“Wounded during the week, Gainesville, Va. – Oct. 24th” [RG94 Entry 602]: 10

5TH NEW YORK CAVALRY

(First Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 109]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – near Haymarket, Va., no other details

II. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

5th New York Cavalry:

Arthur, Niel (Pvt. Co. A); G.S. wound in right hip; admitted 10/17; Hosp. 10/22

Wynn, James (Pvt. Co. A); wound in spine; admitted 10/17; Hosp. 10/25

Nieman (Pvt. Co. L); contusion of leg with injury; admitted 10/28

Conlin, William (Pvt. Co. F); contusions; admitted 10/28

Nutting, Michael (Pvt. Co. C); contusions; admitted 10/28

Russell, William (Pvt. Co. L); contusion of shoulder; admitted 10/28

Toursand, Samuel (Cpl. Co. L); contusion of back; admitted 10/28

McMulty, O. (Pvt. Co. C); contusions; admitted 10/28

McDonald, Edward (Pvt. Co. C); intermittent fever; admitted 10/25

Hayton, Albert (Pvt. Co. G); fracture of leg; admitted 10/31

McMullen, Peter (Pvt. Co. L); contusion; admitted 10/23

+ four other men, admitted in November 1863 for illnesses

“Wounded during the week, Gainesville, Va. – Oct. 24th” [RG94 Entry 602]: 5

18TH PENNSYLVANIA CAVALRY

(First Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 166]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Gainesville, Va.

Field & Staff: “engaged the enemy at Buckland Mills Oct. 14 and 19, 1863”

Co. A: engaged the enemy at Buckland Mills Oct. 14 and 19, 1863

Co. B: engaged the enemy at Buckland Mills Oct. 14 and 19, 1863

Co. C: no information

Co. D: no information

Co. E: “in action at Buckland Mills 10/17/63 & 10/19/63”

Co. F: no information

Co. G: “in action at Buckland Mills Oct 19th”

Co. H: the enemy at Buckland Mills Oct. 14 and 19, 1863

Co. I: no information

Co. K: “in battle at Buckland Mills Oct. 18, 1863 and Oct. 19, 1863”

Co. L: “14 Oct. the company skirmished at Broad Run one man missing. At Hay Market the company was present, fell back near Gainesville Station and remained there until the 31st.”

Co. M: no information

II. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

18th Pennsylvania Cavalry:

Darling, W. B. (Maj.); chronic diarrhea; admitted 10/21; returned 10/22

Hess, William B. (Pvt. Co. E); contusion; admitted 10/17

McGhumpy, Wm. H. (Pvt. Co. C); sprained wrist and contusion of head; admitted 10/23

Webster, Wm. H. (Pvt. Co. G); dislocated shoulder; admitted 10/23

Pultey, John (Pvt. Co. F); fractured ribs right side; admitted 10/23

Wright, E. J. (Sgt. Co. C); dislocations of clavicle; admitted 10/23

Childs, William E. (Pvt. Co. F); contusions of right side; admitted 10/23

Throp, David (Cpl. Co. G); injury of spine; admitted 10/23

Fritz, David F. (Pvt. Co. K); sprained ankles; admitted 10/23

Noble, Amons (Pvt. Co. E); fractured ribs; admitted 10/23

Moore, John (Pvt. Co. F); contusion of side; admitted 10/23

Saltamdin, Garrison (Pvt. Co. D); sprained ankle; admitted 10/23

Greenant, Jacob (Pvt. Co. E); contusion of side; admitted 10/23

Rush, Isaac (Pvt. Co. A); contusion; admitted 11/7

“Wounded during the week, Gainesville, Va. – Oct. 24th” [RG94 Entry 602]: 1

1ST WEST VIRGINIA CAVALRY (also known as 1st Virginia Cavalry, U.S. Volunteers)

(First Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 194]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Gainesville, Va., no details except for the following:

Co. D: near Fort Scott

Co. F: near Bristoe, Va., “Oct. 19th engaged the enemy spiritedly at Buckland, Va.”

Co. G: Gainesville, Va., “On the 19th at Buckland Mills had a very brisk engagement”

Co. K: Martinsburg, Va.

Co. N: “engaged with the enemy at or near New Baltimore and Buckland’s Mills, Oct 19th, 1863”

II. *Regimental Books and Papers (Union)* [RG92/94]

1st West Virginia Cavalry Regimental Books, Vol. 1 of 3:

Remarks for the month of October, 1863:

19th – “Skirmish near New Baltimore. Albert Zepperich missing in action. Josh Breshlin horse give out near Long Bridge; lost in action near New Baltimore in action: 4 rifle and cartridge boxes, 1 revolver & holster, 1 sabre belt and Plate.”

Morning Reports, Company M – October 1863:

“4 men missing in action between Oct 7 and Oct 24 (Gainesville)”

III. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

1st West Virginia Cavalry:

Michal, John A. (Cpl. Co. E); G.S. wound in left groin; admitted 10/27

+ 11 men admitted for illnesses

“Wounded during the week, Gainesville, Va. – Oct. 24th” [RG94 Entry 602]: 2

1ST MICHIGAN CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 83]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Gainesville, Va.

Field & Staff: “Oct. 10 was engaged at James City, 11th at Culpepper [sic] and Brandy Station, 17th at Groveton, 19th at Buckland Mills.”

Co. A: no information

Co. B: “Oct. 10 James City, Oct. 11 Brandy Station, Oct. 17 Groveton, Oct. 19 Bucklands [sic] Mills”

Co. C: “Oct. 10 James City, Oct. 11 Brandy Station, Oct. 17/18 Groveton, Oct. 19 Buckland Mills”

Co. D: no information

Co. E: no information

Co. F: “Oct. 10 in action at James City, Va.; Oct. 11 in action Culpepper, Brandy Station and all along the rout to Rappahannock Station; Oct. 14 on picket at Bull Run; Oct. 16-17; Oct. 18 Skirmish near Gainesville; Oct. 19 in battle of Bucktown [sic] Mills, Va.”

Co. G: no information

Co. H: “was in the severe engagement of 13 October at Brandy Station and skirmished every day for several days and fought the Rebels at Buckland Mills on 19, since which have lain idle except moving from Gainesville to Gainesville.”

Co. I: “[October] 11th retreated back to the Rappahannock and had a heavy fight at Brandy Station, then fell back as far as Bull Run and did picket duty until the 19th when it advanced and was in action nearly all day at Buckland Mills.”

Co. K: “Buckland [October] 19”

Co. L: “Buckland [October] 19/63”

Co. M: no information

II. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

1st Michigan Cavalry:

5 men listed for October and November 1863, all admitted for illnesses.

“Wounded during the week, Gainesville, Va. – Oct. 24th” [RG94 Entry 602]: 3

5TH MICHIGAN CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 83]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – no details except for the following:

Co. C: “James City Oct. 10-1863. Brandy Station Oct. 11-63. Buckland Mills Oct. 19-63. Morton’s Ford Nov 22/23-63. Near Richmond in Kilpatrick Raid March 2-1864. Todds Tavern in Wilderness May 6/7-64.”

Co. H: “participated in the engagement near Buckland Mills, Oct. 19”

Co. K: “Oct. 19 at Buckland Mills”

II. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

5th Michigan Cavalry:

12 men listed for October and November 1863, all admitted for illnesses.

“Wounded during the week, Gainesville, Va. – Oct. 24th” [RG94 Entry 602]: 3

6TH MICHIGAN CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 84]

Company Muster Rolls, Oct. 1863 – Gainesville, Va. except for Companies J, K, F and M

No other details.

II. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

6th Michigan Cavalry:

21 men listed for October-November, 1863, 2 of wounds received in November, the rest admitted for illnesses.

“Wounded during the week, Gainesville, Va. – Oct. 24th” [RG94 Entry 602]: 5

7TH MICHIGAN CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 84]

Company Muster Rolls, Oct. 1863 – Gainesville, Va., no details except for the following:

Co. B: “18th marched to Gainesville, 19th marched to Buckland and retreated back to Gainesville, 31st marched to Bristoe.”

II. *Regimental Books and Papers (Union)* [RG92/94]

7th Michigan Cavalry Regimental Books, Vol. 5 of 6:

Remarks for the month of October, 1863:

19th – “Marched from near Gainesville through and beyond Greenwich. Co. D, skirmishers. Attacked in rear and [made] camp at Gainesville.”

20th – “Yesterday Baldwin’s horse died. [Co.] C. Reynolds gone to hospital & sent his horse, saddle and sabers to Company. Yesterday one man (Samuel Hale) with horse & equipments, saber, revolver and carbine (missing in action).”

III. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

7th Michigan Cavalry:

Wyson, H. (Pvt. Co. C); G.S. wound in head; admitted 10/17

Robins, E. J. (Pvt. Co. H); G.S. wound left side flesh wound; admitted 10/25

+ 20 men admitted for illnesses

“Wounded during the week, Gainesville, Va. – Oct. 24th” [RG94 Entry 602]: 4

1ST VERMONT CAVALRY

(Second Brigade, Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Volunteer Union Military Units (State Regiments)* [M594: 191]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Gainesville, Va.

Regimental Return: “At 6 o’clock in the morning of the 14th marched to Buckland Mills, this regiment being the rear guard. From Buckland Mills to Gainesville, thence to Sudley Church on the Bull Run battlefield where it remained until 5 o’clock until 15th when it crossed the Stone Bridge and bivouacked about a mile north of Bull Run Creek. Remained at this place until about 12 on the 16th when the division re-crossed Bull Run Creek and this regiment picketed in the vicinity of Groveton. The division remained in the vicinity of Sudley Church during the 17th. On the 18th at 5pm it moved out in the direction of Gainesville, this regt. having the advance in the left and the 2nd N.Y. Cavalry the right. The enemy pickets were soon encountered and driven into Gainesville where we [camped] at dark. This regiment picketed the front during the night and early on the morning of the 19th attacked and drove the enemy from the town. Supported by Pennington’s Battery and skirmished during the day, driving the enemy to Bucklands Mills and returned to Gainesville at night. Sergt. H.A. Ide Co. D was wounded at Buckland Mills in shoulder severely, and Pvt. Dennis G. Sheahy Co. C wounded slightly. Remained at Gainesville until the 21st when this Regiment proceeded to Groveton and picketed that vicinity until the 23rd when this Regt. was relieved and returned to Gainesville were it remains at date (Oct. 31).”

Co. A: Warrenton, Va.

Co. B: camp near Gainesville, Va.

Co. D: “Oct. 19 – had a fight at Buckland Mills in which Sergt. Ide was wounded.”

Co. E: “13th [Oct.] to Bealeton and to near Buckland Mills; 14th to Sudley Church; On picket until 18th when we skirmished up to Gainesville; 19th moved to Buckland Mills and were engaged through the day, falling back with the column to Gainesville; since in camp and on picket near Gainesville.”

II. *Regimental Books and Papers (Union)* [RG92/94]

1st Vermont Cavalry Regimental Books\*, Vol. 1 of 6:

Letter from Head Quarters (Groveton), 1st Vermont, to Lieut. Ely Granger, 25 October 1863 Excerpts:

“Report of October 18th, Gain: one enlisted man from missing in action, and one do. from deserting.

Loss: Captains W.M. Beeman and C.A. Adams, and 2nd Lt. H.A. Hyde, missing in action. Major Josiah Hall captured by guerillas. One enlisted man killed in action, and twenty-four enlisted men missing in action.

Total gain: two enlisted men.

Total loss: four commissioned officers and twenty-six enlisted men.”

\*This Regimental book also contains the report of Col. Edward B. Sawyer, commanding 1st Vermont Cavalry. This report was left out of the official records of the war and is included in the “Primary Sources” section of this report.

III. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

1st Vermont Cavalry:

17 men listed for October-November, 1863, 2 of wounds received in November, the rest admitted for illnesses.

“Wounded during the week, Gainesville, Va. – Oct. 24th” [RG94 Entry 602]: 1

2ND UNITED STATES ARTILLERY, BATTERY M (Pennington)

(First Brigade Horse Artillery, attached to Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Regimental Returns, Regular Army (Union), Entry 66 – Artillery* [M727: 13]

Report, October 1863 – Post/Station: Bristoe Station, Va.

Excerpts:

19th – “Bucklands Mill [sic] – engaged the enemy, was under heavy artillery fire for two hours. J.R. Agner, H. McCann wounded; fell back to encampment near Gainesville.”

“Hyman N. McCann – Private, Battery M wounded 10/20/63 near Buckland, Va.”

Officers:

1 Captain: George L. Hartsuff

2 1st Lieutenants: Robert Clarke; Carl A. Woodruff

1 2nd Lieutenant: Will. Egan

Enlisted Men:

4 Sgts.

4 Cpls.

2 Buglers

1 Artificer

132 Privates

Aggregate: 147 (Aggregate on Last Return: 149)

Loss: 2 dropped (William Archer and Florence Sullivan)

Wounded: 1 [conflicts with battery report quoted above, which identifies 2 wounded]

Recruits requested: 26

Horses: 198

Pieces of Artillery: 6

4TH UNITED STATES ARTILLERY, BATTERY E (Elder)

(First Brigade Horse Artillery, attached to Third Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac)

I. *Regimental Returns, Regular Army (Union), Entry 66 – Artillery* [M727: 29]

Report, October 1863 – Post/Station: Bristoe Station, Va.

Excerpts:

13th – “encamped at night near Buckland Mills”

18th – “marched to Gainesville”

19th – “Engaged the enemy near Buckland Mills. Encamped at night near Haymarket. Distance marched: 10 miles. Loss: 1 man missing. Remained on picket duty until 31st.”

*Gain*:

John Turity, Farrier, by transfer 10/6/1863 at Culpeper

Hugh Doughert, Private, from desertion 10/22/1863 at Gainesville

*Loss*:

W. Anderson, Private, by discharge 10/7/1863 at Gainesville

Thos. Bond\* (or Baud), Private, MIA 10/19/1863 at Gainesville

\*In the Casualty List for the 4th U.S., Battery E, this name appears as “William Bond”

Officers:

1 Captain: Joseph C. Clark

3 1st Lieutenants: Tanaught; Cushing; Edward Field

1 2nd Lieutenant: Torence Reilly

Enlisted Men:

4 Sgts.

4 Cpls.

1 Musician

1 Farrier/Blacksmith

2 Artificers

90 Privates

Aggregate: 107 (Aggregate on Last Return: 107)

Gain: 1 by transfer; 1 from desertion [2 total]

Loss: 1 by order (dis. enl.); 1 m.i.a. [2 total]

Horses: 137 serviceable

26 unserviceable

3 lost in action

Pieces of Artillery: 4

II. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

4th U.S. Battery, Company E (these do not clearly represent battle casualties and may instead relate to disease):

Swarts, Francis – no date of admittance

Yarnold, Henry – admitted Oct. 22 (1863)

UNION INFANTRY

I. *Field Hospital Registers (Union)* [RG94, Entry Field Hospital Register 544 – Cavalry, Army of the Potomac, Register 599]

Tamt, Henry (Pvt. Co. B), 7th Wisconsin; G.S. wound left knee; admitted 10/24

Coffey, K. J. (Sgt. Co. K), 4th Vermont; G.S. wound left leg; admitted 10/24

Eiche, Christian (Pvt. Co. C), 14th Connecticut; burned foot; admitted 10/24

COBB’S (GEORGIA) LEGION CAVALRY

(Butler’s/Young’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 19]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 11 companies and 91 officers in Cobb’s Legion, none of whom are listed as casualties in the Battle of Buckland Mills. There is no list of enlisted men.

PHILLIPS (GEORGIA) LEGION CAVALRY

(Butler’s/Young’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 19]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 7 companies and 39 officers in Phillips Legion, none of whom are listed as casualties in the Battle of Buckland Mills. There is no list of enlisted men.

JEFF DAVIS (MISSISSIPPI) LEGION CAVALRY

(Butler’s/Young’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 28]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Stevensburg, Va., no details except for the following:

Co. F: “[at] New Baltimore accompanied the army in the advance towards Manassas in October.”

The returns list 10 companies and 64 officers in the Jeff Davis Legion, none of whom are listed as casualties in the Battle of Buckland Mills. There is no list of enlisted men.

1ST SOUTH CAROLINA CAVALRY

(Butler’s/Young’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 43]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – near Stephensburg, Va.

Co. A: “Engaged the enemy at Buckland [Oct. 19th] threw them back on their infantry. No loss in the company.”

Co. B: no note of Oct. 19th, but the company reports no loss in the Oct. 17th engagement

Co. C: “we pursued them retreating to Buckland where we again met and fought them and completely routed them. Since then nothing of interest.”

Co. F: no losses

Co. K: “engaged the enemy at Buckland and routed them”

The returns list 10 companies and 62 officers in the 1st South Carolina Cavalry, none of whom are listed as casualties in the Battle of Buckland Mills. There is no list of enlisted men.

2ND SOUTH CAROLINA CAVALRY

(Butler’s/Young’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 43]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Stephensburg, no further details

The returns list 10 companies and 71 officers in the 2nd South Carolina Cavalry, none of whom are listed as casualties in the Battle of Buckland Mills. There is no list of enlisted men.

7TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Jones’/Rosser’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 10 companies and 74 officers in the 7th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

11TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Jones’/Rosser’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 10 companies and 70 officers in the 11th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

12TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Jones’/Rosser’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – no details except for the following:

Co. C: Spottsylvania C. H., “on the 19[th] had a sharp fight with the enemy & drove them from New Baltimore to Gainesville (whole Cavalry Corps) capturing some 300 prisoners then fell back across the Rappahannock.”

Co. H: Gaines Cross Roads, “Oct. 19 our squadron being in advance of Genl. Gordon’s Brigade participated in the charge near New Baltimore which resulted in the complete rout of Kilpatrick’s Division. My Co. had in their charge four men wounded.”

The returns list 10 companies and 63 officers in the 12th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

12th Virginia Cavalry Company Strengths, Nov.-Dec. 1863 Muster:

A = 38

B = 70

C = 43

D = 59

E = 36

F = 27

G = 43

H = 56

I = 52

K = 74

TOTAL = 498

35TH BATTALION VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Jones’/Rosser’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 63]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 6 companies and 32 officers in the 35th Virginia Battalion. There is no list of enlisted men.

1ST NORTH CAROLINA CAVALRY

(Gordon’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 37]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Culpeper County, Va.

Field & Staff: “On the 19th the Regt. charged Custer’s Michigan Brigade at full speed seven miles capturing more of the enemy than it had men in the fight, several wagons, one loaded with medical supplies, two ambulances etc.”

Co. A: “next at Manassas with no loss, then at Buckland on the morning of the 19th supporting Battery no loss on the evening of the same day in charge against enemy’s Cavalry near New Baltimore driving them some eight miles, killing, wounding quite a number with no loss in the company, then by series of marches to present camp.”

Co. C: “including the grand rout of Kilpatrick’s Yankee Cavalry between Warrenton & Hay Market since 9th Oct. 1863 27 prisoners & 5 horses”

Co. D: “had a fight Oct. 10 near Madison C.H. 11th in the fight at Brandy Station, at Auburn 14 at Manassas Junction on the 15th and at New Baltimore on the 19th and came back on the south side of the Rappahannock and rested”

Co. G: “at New Baltimore on the 19th Oct.”

Co. K: “the company was actively engaged near New Baltimore Silas Totherow wounded.”

The returns list 10 companies and 86 officers in the 1st North Carolina Cavalry. William G. Grady, 2nd Lieut. Company I is listed as killed October 19, 1863. There is no list of enlisted men.

2ND NORTH CAROLINA CAVALRY

(Gordon’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 37]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863.

4TH NORTH CAROLINA CAVALRY

(Gordon’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 37]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – near Brandy Station, Va.

Co. A: “was engaged at Manassas had 3 horses killed New Baltimore, Buckland & near Gainesville”

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe in any further detail this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863.

5TH NORTH CAROLINA CAVALRY

(Gordon’s Brigade, Hampton’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 37]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Culpepper C. H., Va.

Co. A: “On 12th [Oct.] marched to Warrington [sic] a distance of 28 miles on the 14th engaged the enemy at Auburn, following Manassas Junction. After numerous skirmishes fell back to New Baltimore. We engaged them there and drove them back eight miles. We captured many prisoners, wagons, horses, etc. We then went into camp near Culpepper Court House Oct. 21st where we now are. –McKella, Capt. Co. A.”

Co. B: “Oct. 15 engaged the enemy at Manassas Junction. Oct. 17 made a reconnaissance around Centerville. Oct. 18 marched during the day from near Aldie to Gainesville. Oct. 19 engaged the enemy at Buckland. Oct. 20 marched from Buckland across Hazel River. Oct. 21 went into camp near Culpepper C. House. Oct. 31 still in camp near Culpepper C. House.”

Co. C: “Company was on the 23rd Sept. at Jack’s Shop and lost five men in prisoners in an engagement with the enemy. Lt. J. Hines was severely wounded and also captured. Company was also on the last trip about Warrenton, only one man slightly wounded from four engagements with the enemy; are now in camp near Culpeper recruiting.”

Co. F: “Skirmished with the enemy from Robinson’s River to Manassas; one man killed, two wounded, and two captured. Returned and took up camp near Culpeper Oct. 22, 1863.”

Co. G: “we proceeded to Manassas & had an engagement on the 15th from there to Buckland and engaged them again on the 19th with no casualties to the Company.”

Co. H: “12 [Oct.] moved on to Warrenton, 13 to Auburn was dismounted all night on the road engaged the enemy at daylight, one man mortally wounded; march on to Manassas Junction reaching that point next day dismounted as skirmishers until after dark; 15 started on a reconnaissance with Genl. Stuart; returned to Gainesville on the 16th; 17 [date is incorrect or refers to the beginning of this strategic move rather than its final execution] charged the enemy from 2 miles north of Warrenton near Gainesville, no casualties, the event up to date.”

Co. I: “On the 10th in the fight at Manassas Plains, and again in the severe fight at Little Baltimore [sic] on the 19th. One the 20th re-crossed the Rappahannock, since been in camp in the neighborhood of Rixeyville. –N. P. Rankin, Capt. Co. I”

9TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(W.H.F. Lee’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 10 companies and 76 officers in the 9th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

10TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(W.H.F. Lee’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 10 companies and 65 officers in the 10th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

13TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(W.H.F. Lee’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 63]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – near Culpeper C. H., Va.

Co. G: “the 18th Oct. at Buckland without any casualty”

Co. H: “fought at Buckland without any loss”

Co. I: “[at] Buckland without any loss”

The returns list 10 companies and 72 officers in the 13th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

1ST MARYLAND BATTALION CAVALRY (1st Maryland Cavalry Regiment)

(Lomax’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 26]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863

Co. A: “On 14th [Oct.] marched to Bristow Station; 15th to Bull Run and engaged the enemy losing 2 horses; on the 16th on picket at Manassas; 17th march to Bristow, 18; fought the enemy Buckland 19th; re-crossed the Rappahannock at Beverly Ford, 24th and 25th on picket at Waterloo Bridge, 28th moved camp near Brandy Station.”

Co. B: “19th marched to New Baltimore and fought them in the afternoon, drove them several miles night coming on we were obliged to give up the pursuit and encamped until next morning. 20th crossed the Rappahannock at night and then encamped. 21st marched to a farm and encamped. 25th picketed on the Rappahannock and returned to camp on the 28th where we remained until 1st of November.”

Co. F: “At Brandy on the evening of the same day (Oct. 11th) wearied with its first severe fight and by a skirmish of eight miles on foot it again caught up with the enemy and helped to flog him on that thrice renowned field of Cavalry fighting at Auburn at Bull Run, at Bristow and at Buckland it [the battalion] was under severe fire and at the latter place demonstrated with their long range guns aided by the sharpshooters from other regiments the effectiveness of this weapon for Cavalry.”

The returns list 8 companies and 40 officers in the 1st Maryland Battalion. There is no list of enlisted men.

5TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Lomax’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 10 companies and 70 officers in the 5th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

6TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Lomax’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 10 companies and 94 officers in the 6th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

15TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Lomax’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 63]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 10 companies and 57 officers in the 15th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

1ST VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Wickham’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Monthly Regimental Returns list various camp locations for each company of the 1st Virginia Cavalry at the end of October 1863, but do not describe the regiment’s activities (Bristoe Campaign) in that month. The returns list 12 companies and 97 officers in the 1st Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

2ND VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Wickham’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Monthly Regimental Returns list various camp locations (principally, Montpelier, VA) for each company of the 2nd Virginia Cavalry at the end of October 1863, but do not describe the regiment’s activities (Bristoe Campaign) in that month. The returns list 10 companies and 97 officers in the 2nd Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

3RD VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Wickham’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Company Muster Rolls, Sept.-Oct. 1863 – Welford’s Farm

Co. A: engaged enemy at Manassas Oct. 15; “from thence we marched to Buckland where we again engaged the enemy on the 19th, at which Corp. R. Thom & Pvt. J.E. Toyner were wounded, from thence to Culpeper Co.”

Co. E: “we then moved back towards Bristoe Station & thence across towards Buckland where we were engaged with the enemy & routed them, driving them back upon their infantry support. We remained there for the night & the next day re-crossed the Rappahannock.”

Co. H: “at Buckland we had a desperate engagement of several hours, completely demoralizing Kilpatrick’s Div. Cav.”

The returns list 10 companies and 107 officers in the 3rd Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

4TH VIRGINIA CAVALRY

(Wickham’s Brigade, Fitzhugh Lee’s Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of Northern Virginia)

I. *Compiled Records: Service of Confederate Military Units* [M861: 62]

Monthly Regimental Returns do not describe this regiment’s location or activities (Bristoe Campaign) in October 1863. The returns list 10 companies and 86 officers in the 4th Virginia Cavalry. There is no list of enlisted men.

**APPENDIX C – Roster of Military Units**

This list represents a minimum number of troops engaged in the Battle of Buckland Mills, based on research to date. There may have been additional Union and Confederate infantry regiments, but documentation regarding their involvement in this engagement has not yet been discovered. Some of the commanders listed had been killed earlier in the campaign; for other regiments, where no commander is listed, records were not clear as to the names of officers during this battle.

**Army of the Potomac, October 10, 1863 (organization of forces during Bristoe Campaign)**

*Regiments engaged in military actions during Battle of Buckland Mills:*

Cavalry Corps – Maj. Gen. Alfred Pleasonton

Third Division – Brig. Gen. Judson Kilpatrick

*Headquarters Guard* – 1st Ohio Cavalry, Companies A and C – Capt. Noah Jones

*First Brigade* – Brig. Gen. Henry E. Davies, Jr.

2nd New York Cavalry, Lieut. Col. Otto Harhaus

5th New York Cavalry, Maj. John Hammond

18th Pennsylvania Cavalry, Maj. Harvey B. Van Vorhis

1st West Virginia Cavalry, Maj. Charles E. Capehart

*Second Brigade* – Brig. Gen. George A. Custer

1st Michigan Cavalry, Col. Charles H. Town

5th Michigan Cavalry, Col. Russell A. Alger

6th Michigan Cavalry, Lieut. Col. Henry E. Thompson

7th Michigan Cavalry, Col. William D. Mann

1st Vermont Cavalry, Col. Edward B. Sawyer

*First Brigade Horse Artillery* – Capt. James M. Robertson

2nd United States, Battery M, Lieut. Alexander C.M. Pennington, Jr.

4th United States, Battery E, Capt. Samuel Elder

First Army Corps – Maj. Gen. John Newton

First Division – Brig. Gen. Lysander Cutler

*First Brigade*[[1]](#footnote-1)† – Col. William W. Robinson

19th Indiana Infantry, Col. Samuel J. Williams

24th Michigan Infantry, Col. Henry A. Morrow

1st New York Sharpshooters (battalion), Capt. Joseph S. Arnold

2nd Wisconsin Infantry, Lieut. Col. John Mansfield

6th Wisconsin Infantry, Col. Edward S. Bragg

7th Wisconsin Infantry, Maj. Mark Finnicum

Third Division – Brig. Gen. John Kenly

*Second Brigade*[[2]](#footnote-2)‡ - Col. Langhorne Wister

143rd Pennsylvania Infantry, Col. Edmund L. Dana

149th Pennsylvania Infantry, Lieut. Col. Walton Dwight

150th Pennsylvania Infantry, Capt. Horatio Bell

*Third Brigade*[[3]](#footnote-3)§ - Col. Nathan T. Dushane

1st Maryland Infantry, Lieut. Col. John W. Wilson

4th Maryland Infantry, Col. Richard N. Bowerman

7th Maryland Infantry, Col. Edwin H. Webster

8th Maryland Infantry, Col. Andrew W. Denison

**Army of Northern Virginia, September 30, 1863**

**(organization of forces during Bristoe Campaign)**

*Regiments engaged in military actions during Battle of Buckland Mills:*

Cavalry Corps – Maj. Gen. J. E. B. Stuart

Hampton’s Division – Maj. Gen. J. E. B. Stuart

*Butler’s/Young’s Brigade* – Brig. Gen. Pierce Manning Butler Young

Cobb’s (Georgia) Legion

Phillips (Georgia) Legion, Lieut. Col. W. G. Delony

Jeff Davis (Mississippi) Legion, Lieut. Col. J. F. Waring

1st South Carolina Cavalry, Col. J. L. Black

2nd South Carolina Cavalry, Lieut. Col. T. J. Lipscomb

*Jones’/Rosser’s Brigade* – Brig. Gen. Thomas Lafayette Rosser

7th Virginia Cavalry, Col. R. H. Dulany

11th Virginia Cavalry, Col. O. R. Funsten

12th Virginia Cavalry, Col. A. W. Harman

35th Battalion Virginia Cavalry, Lieut. Col. E. V. White

*Gordon’s Brigade* – Brig. Gen. James B. Gordon

1st North Carolina Cavalry

2nd North Carolina Cavalry

4th North Carolina Cavalry

5th North Carolina Cavalry

Fitzhugh Lee’s Division – Maj. Gen. Fitzhugh Lee

*W.H.F. Lee’s Brigade* – Col. John R. Chambliss, Jr.

9th Virginia Cavalry, Col. Richard Lee Tuberville Beale

10th Virginia Cavalry, Col. J. Lucius Davis

13th Virginia Cavalry

*Lomax’s Brigade* – Brig. Gen. Lindsay Lunsford Lomax

1st Maryland Battalion Cavalry, Lieut. Col. Ridgely Brown

5th Virginia Cavalry

6th Virginia Cavalry, Lieut. Col. John Shackleford Green

15th Virginia Cavalry, Maj. C. R. Collins

*Wickham’s Brigade* – Col. Thomas H. Owen

1st Virginia Cavalry, Col. R. W. Carter

2nd Virginia Cavalry, Col. Thomas Taylor Munford

3rd Virginia Cavalry

4th Virginia Cavalry, Lieut. Col. W. H. Payne

Beckham’s Battalion Artillery – Maj. R. F. Beckham

Breathed’s (Virginia) Battery [Stuart Horse Artillery, 1st Battery], Capt. J. Breathed

Chew’s (Virginia) Battery [Ashby Horse Artillery], Capt. R. P. Chew

Griffin’s (Maryland) Battery [2nd MD Artillery Co.], Capt. W. H. Griffin

Hart’s (South Carolina) Battery [Washington Light Artillery], Capt. James F. Hart

McGregor’s (Virginia) Battery [Stuart Horse Artillery, 2nd Btry.], Capt. W. M. McGregor

Moorman’s (Virginia) Battery [Lynchburg Horse Artillery], Capt. M. N. Moorman

1. † Received and helped preserve Custer’s 2nd Brig. on Warrenton Turnpike near Gainesville and Haymarket on the night of Oct. 19, 1863, as they were being pursued by Fitzhugh Lee’s cavalry. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. ‡ At around 7:30pm, supported Elder’s Battery and Davies’ 1st Brig. as they came fleeing towards Haymarket from the direction of the Thoroughfare Gap Rd. in a state of disorder and confusion. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. § Formed picket line at Haymarket by 6:00pm, covering roads to Thoroughfare Gap and Leesburg. Stuart’s cavalry engaged their pickets while charging Kilpatrick’s cavalry; Dushane’s Brig. sent skirmishers out to cover the woods and fields and finally repulsed Stuart’s cavalry by 10pm. Losses: 1 killed, 5 wounded, and 16 captured from 7th Md. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)